

Chapter 6

Rationing

The procedure for ration formulation used here has the following steps:

- Set a target daily gain.
- Establish the DM, ME and CP contents of the feed ingredients.
- Predict the M/D of the final ration.
- Determine the daily ME requirement and the required CP level in the ration.
- Predict potential forage intake and calculate the amount of concentrate supplement required.
- Compile the daily ration.
- Draw up a feed budget for the whole feeding period.

The cells are cross referenced by letters from A to AO to help users follow through the calculations. Alternatively an Excel spreadsheet version is available at www.chalcombe.co.uk/downloads

(a) Cattle performance

Daily gain	A	kg	
Start weight	B	kg	
Final weight	C	kg	
Average weight	D	kg	(start + final) ÷ 2
Total gain	E	kg	(final - start weight)
Feeding period	F	days	(total gain ÷ daily gain)

(b) Feeds

List the feeds with their DM, ME and CP values from a feed analysis or using data from Table 3.1.

Ration ingredient		DM	ME	CP
		(Decimal)	(MJ/kg DM)	(Decimal)
Forage	G	I	K	M
Concentrate	H	J	L	N

(c) Ration M/D

Daily gain (kg)	Predicted M/D (MJ ME/kg DM)
A	P

(d) ME and CP requirements

Average Liveweight (kg)	Daily gain (kg)	ME requirement (MJ ME/day)	Ration CP content (Decimal proportion)
D	A	Q	R

(e) Potential forage intake

Potential forage intake	S	kg	DM/day
Concentrate substitution	T	kg	reduction in forage DM per kg concentrate DM

(f) ME from ad libitum forage

Forage	ME content (MJ ME/kg DM)	x	Potential intake (kg DM/day)	ME supplied (MJ ME/day)
G	K		S	$U = K * S$

(g) Is there a shortfall of ME from forage?

ME required	Q	MJ/day
ME from forage alone	U	MJ/day
Shortfall	$V = Q - X$	

(h) Calculate the net value of 1 kg concentrate DM

1 kg concentrate DM supplies	L	MJ ME
Less reduced forage DMI	T	kg
@ K MJ ME/kg DM =	$X = K * T$	MJ ME
Net value of 1 kg concentrate DM	$Y = L - X$	MJ ME/kg

(i) Daily concentrate requirement

Shortfall(g)	V	MJ ME ÷ Net value	Y	MJ ME/kg DM
=	$Z = V / Y$	x kg concentrate DM	L	MJ ME/kg DM
=	$AA = Z * L$	MJ ME/day		

(j) Actual forage intake

ME requirement	Q	MJ ME/day
Less concentrate ME	AA	MJ ME
= Forage ME required	$AB = Q - AA$	MJ ME/day
÷ Forage ME/kg DM	$AC = AB / K$	kg DM/day

(k) Check actual M/D

Feed ingredient	DMI (kg DM/day)	ME (MJ/day)	
G	AC	$AD = K * AC$	
H	Z	$AE = L * Z$	
Totals	$AF = AC + Z$	$AG = AD + AE$	
Actual M/D is total ME intake			
÷ total DMI =	AG / AF	MJ ME/kg DM	
Predicted M/D	P	MJ ME/kg DM	OK?

(l) Check CP

Feed ingredient	DMI	CP	
		(DMI x Decimal CP in feed DM)	
G	AC	AH = AC * M	
H	Z	AI = Z * N	
Totals	AF	AJ = AH + AI	
Total CP ÷ Total DMI		AJ / AF	Decimal CP content OK?

(m) Daily ration

Feed ingredient	DMI	÷	Decimal DM content	=	Fresh weight
	(kg/day)		(b)		(kg/day)
G	AC		I		AK = AC * I
H	Z		J		AL = Z * J

(n) Feed budget

Feed ingredient	Daily ration	x	Days	=	Feed/head	x	Cattle	=	Total feed
	(kg)				(kg)				(Tonnes)
G	AK		F		AM = AK * F		AO		AM * AO
H	AL				AN = AL * F				AN * AO